APA REFERENCING – HOW TO'S

Tips:

- Your Reference List is arranged alphabetically by author's last name.
- Begin your Reference List when you start your assessment task.
- If a text has more than one author, write the names in the same order as they are on the cover/ title page of the book.
- Insert in-text citations as you write.
- For three or more authors in an in-text citation, use **et al.** (Latin for 'and others') after the first author.
- Refer to WSU APA guide (link available on GPHS website) for further guidance.

Text	Reference List	In-text Citation
Book – one author	McCallum, A. (2003). *Germany 1918 – 1945* (2nd ed.). Heinemann.	McCallum (2003) has suggested that…
Book – two authors	Dennett, B., & Dixon, S. (2008). *Key Features of Modern History.* (4th ed.). Oxford University Press.	It is suggested that. . . (Dennett & Dixon, 2008).
Book – 3 to 20 authors	Smith, C., Iampolski, E., Elms, L., & Rowland, R. (2011). *Maths quest 7 for the Australian curriculum.* Wiley & Sons. **Up to 20 authors should be listed in the order in which they appear on the cover or title page.**	Note: Give the name of the first author and abbreviate the others to **et al.** ("and others"): Smith et al. (2003) showed that . . .
Chapter or article in an edited book	Ferres, K. (2001). Idiot box: Television, urban myths and ethical scenarios. In I. Craven (Ed.), *Australian cinema in the 1990s* (pp. 175-188). Frank Cass	The television episode . . . (Ferres, 2001).
Journal article (print version)	Kenworthy, C. (2013). Adding effects to after effects. *Screen Education, 70,* 90-93.	An alternative view is suggested by Kenworthy (2013)…
Journal Article (from Library database)	If there is a *DOI*, refer to the WSU APA guide (link on GPHS website). If there is no *DOI,* cite in the same way as a printed journal article.	
Image on the internet	An offering to the ocean in La Punta, Peru [photograph]. (2009, May 19).	In the image above (An offering to the ocean in La Punta, Peru, 2009) it can be seen. . .

	http://www.smh.com.au/snapshots/ Note: other descriptors can be used in square brackets after the title as appropriate eg painting, map.	
Movie	Weir, P. (Director). (1981). *Gallipoli* [Film]. Australia. ** If you viewed the film on DVD, [DVD] should replace [Film].	Lovell, Stigwood & Weir (1981) examined…
Website	Ogilvie, D. (n.d.). *Why I don't eat honey*. http://www.vnv.org.au/WhyBeVegan.htm ** (n.d.) is used if the date of publication is not available. *** If the author is not noted, begin the reference with the title of the document.	(Ogilvie, n.d.)
Podcast	Atkin, M. (Host). (2008, November 13). Bermagui forest disputed turf [Audio podcast episode]. In *The hack half hour*. ABC. https://www.abc.net.au/triplej/hack/notes/	Atkin (2008) found that . . .