

## APA REFERENCING – HOW TO'S

Tips:

- Your Reference List is arranged alphabetically by author's last name.
- Begin your Reference List when you start your assessment task.
- If a text has more than one author, write the names in the same order as they are on the title page of the book.
- When there are more than four authors, list the first three as usual then write the final author's name after an ellipsis (three dots ...)
- Insert in-text citations as you write.
- For four or more authors in an in-text citation, use **et al.** (Latin for 'and others') after the third author.

Text	Reference List	In-text Citation
Book – one author	McCallum, A. (2003). <i>Germany 1918 – 1945</i> (2 <sup>nd</sup> ed.). Sydney, Australia: Heinemann.	McCallum (2003, p.55) has suggested that...
Book – 4 or more authors	Smith, C., Iampolski, E., Elms, L., ...Rowland, R. (2011). <i>Maths quest 7 for the Australian curriculum</i> . Milton, Australia: Wiley & Sons. <b>Note the use of the ellipsis (...)</b>	First citation: According to Smith, Iampolski, Elms et al. (2003, pp.29 - 30) the study of... <b>Note that when there is more than one page, the notation changes to pp.</b> Second citation: The study of mathematics ... (Smith et al., 2003, p.66) <b>Note the use of et al.</b>
Periodical article	Kenworthy, C. (2013, Winter). Adding effects to after effects. <i>Screen Education, 70</i> , 90-93.	An alternative view is suggested by Kenworthy (2013, p.91)...
Movie	Scorsese, M. (Producer), & Lonergan, K. (Writer/Director). (2000). <i>You can count on me</i> [Motion picture]. United States: Paramount Pictures. ** If you viewed the film on DVD, [DVD] should replace [Motion picture].	(Scorsese & Lonergan, 2000)

Website	<p>Ogilvie, D. (n.d.). Why I don't eat honey. Retrieved November 27, 2006, from <a href="http://www.vnv.org.au/WhyBeVegan.htm">http://www.vnv.org.au/WhyBeVegan.htm</a></p> <p>** (n.d.) is used if the date of publication is not available.</p> <p>*** If the author is not noted, begin the reference with the title of the document.</p>	(Ogilvie, n.d.)
Podcast	<p>Rissian, L.C. (Producer). (2012, May 4). <i>Twelve parsecs</i> [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from <a href="http://itunes.apple.com">http://itunes.apple.com</a></p>	(Rissian, 2012)